

Innovate UK



Wednesday 8<sup>th</sup> May 2024, 18:30-19:30 – via Zoom (Register Online) Eastern Counties Branch Presents

## Ultrasonic Assisted Laser Welding Applications For Electric Vehicle Battery Assembly



**Soni-Laser** aims to find the 'sweet spot' of welding process optimisation for the production of connections between battery cells, in the types of battery most commonly used in electric vehicles (EVs):

**Electric vehicle (EV)** sales will reach 44 million vehicles per year by 2030. Therefore, there is an increasing need for **manufacturing of battery packs** to meet demand. Europe is expanding rapidly with a projected production capacity of 450GWh/year by 2030.

**Laser welding** has emerged as the optimal welding technique as it is 4-5 times faster than arc welding processes. However, before laser welding can be adopted for this application, there are challenges to overcome.

To deliver the required power and capacity, a standard battery pack contains hundreds, even thousands, of connected individual cells. This creates several **metallurgical challenges** when making the required joints, including the joining together of multiple dissimilar materials of varying thicknesses.

- Using non-contact Power-Ultrasonic Vibration
  Treatment subsystem to enhance the integrity and quality of the welds.
- Reduce residual stresses and achieve 10% improvement in mechanical properties (e.g. strength, elasticity) of the battery weld, due to grain refinement and phase distribution
- 30% mitigation of intermetallic compounds reducing brittleness. Improving mechanical strength and impendence

**Speaker: Phil Carr** is the director and owner of Carrs Welding Technologies. Over the past 2 decades, Phil has accumulated extensive knowledge on **laser welding technologies**. Phil has a background in Electrical and Electronic Engineering. He is currently focused on R&D activities and project manages the Innovate UK funded <u>Soni-Laser project</u>.

<u>Carr's Welding Technologies Ltd</u> specialises in laser welding, TIG welding, laser marking & engraving, tooling repairs and laser cladding and offers precision laser welding services.



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